

GEODRILL LIMITED
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2023

Management's discussion and analysis ("MD&A") is a review of the operations, the liquidity and the results of operations and capital resources of Geodrill Limited ("Geodrill", the "Company" or the "Group"). The consolidated financial statements were prepared in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS") as issued by the International Accounting Standards Board (IASB). This discussion contains forward-looking information. Please see "Forward-Looking Information" for a discussion of the risks, uncertainties and assumptions relating to this MD&A.

This MD&A is a review of activities and results for the three months ended March 31, 2023 as compared to the corresponding period in the previous year and should be read in conjunction with the unaudited condensed interim consolidated financial statements for the three months ended March 31, 2023, and also in conjunction with the audited annual consolidated financial statements and corresponding MD&A for the year ended December 31, 2022.

This MD&A is dated May 8, 2023. Disclosure contained in this document is current to that date unless otherwise stated.

Additional information relating to Geodrill, including the Company's Annual Information Form, can be found on SEDAR at www.sedar.com.

All references to "US\$" are to United States dollars and all references to "CAD\$" are to Canadian dollars.

FORWARD-LOOKING INFORMATION

This MD&A contains "forward-looking information" which may include, but is not limited to, statements with respect to the future financial or operating performance of the Company, its subsidiaries, future growth, results of operations, capital needs, performance, business prospects and opportunities. Often, but not always, forward-looking information can be identified by the use of words such as "plans", "expects", "is expected", "budget", "scheduled", "estimates", "forecasts", "intends", "anticipates" or "believes" or variations (including negative variations) of such words or by the use of words or phrases that state that certain actions, events or results "may", "could", "would", "might" or "will" be taken, occur or be achieved.

Forward-looking information is based on certain assumptions and analyses made by the Company in light of its experience and perception of historical trends, current conditions and expected future developments and other factors it believes are appropriate. Forward-looking information involves known and unknown risks, uncertainties and other factors which may cause the actual results, performance or achievements of the Company and/or its subsidiaries to be materially different from any future results, performance or achievements expressed or implied by the forward-looking information contained in this MD&A. Although the Company has attempted to identify important factors that could cause actual actions, events or results to differ materially from those described in such forward-looking information, there may be other factors that may cause actions, events or results to differ from those anticipated, estimated or intended. Should one or more of these risks or uncertainties materialize or should assumptions underlying such forward-looking information prove incorrect, actual results, performance or achievements may vary materially from those expressed or implied by the forward-looking information contained in this MD&A.

Forward-looking information contained herein is made as of the date of this MD&A and the Company disclaims any obligation to update any forward-looking information, whether as a result of new information, future events or results or otherwise, except as required by law. There can be no assurance that forward-looking information will prove to be accurate, as actual results and future events could differ materially from those anticipated in such information. Accordingly, readers should not place undue reliance on forward-looking information.

Corporate Overview

Geodrill operates a fleet of Multi-Purpose, Core, Air-Core, Grade Control and Underground drill rigs. The multi-purpose rigs can perform both reverse circulation (“RC”) and diamond core (“Core”) drilling and can switch from one to the other with little effort or downtime. Multi-purpose rigs provide clients with the efficiency and high productivity of RC drilling and the depth and accuracy of Core drilling without the need to have two different drill rigs on site. The Company currently has operations in five African countries and two South American countries.

The Company’s rigs and support equipment also incorporate a fleet of boosters and auxiliary compressors, which enable Geodrill to achieve high-quality sampling and operations to greater depths.

The state-of-the-art workshops and supply bases at Anwiankwanta, Ghana, at Bouake, Cote d’Ivoire, at Bamako, Mali, at Ouagadougou, Burkina Faso, and at Lima, Peru provide centralized locations for storage of inventory, equipment and supplies, which in turn minimizes trucking, shipping and supply costs and allows the rigs and inventory to be mobilized to drill sites with minimal delay.

An experienced management team and workforce, a modern fleet of drill rigs and state-of-the-art workshops and supply bases have contributed to Geodrill’s reputation as a results-oriented drilling company that strives to achieve greater drilling depths and provide better quality samples than its competitors in the shortest possible time, safely and in a cost-effective and environmentally conscious manner.

Business Strategy

The Company competes with other drilling companies on the basis of price, accuracy, reliability and experience in the marketplace. The Company’s competitors consist of both large public companies as well as small local operators.

Management believes that the Company has a number of attributes that result in competitive advantages including:

- **Business Development:** The Company continually improves its operations including the following recent and ongoing developments:

West Africa: The Company continues to maintain its strong presence in West Africa in three primary countries being Ghana, Cote d’Ivoire and Mali. In Burkina Faso, the Company is gradually reducing its presence due to security concerns. In Zambia, the Company currently is not drilling and has redeployed its rigs and ancillary equipment to other countries to keep up with demand. Management’s plans for its primary countries in West Africa include continuing to add more rigs for existing clients and adding new clients.

Egypt: The Company secured its first drilling contract in Egypt in 2021. During the first quarter of 2022, the Company secured its second drilling contract as it was awarded a significant

multi-rig, multi-year underground drilling contract. In Q3 2022, the Company secured an additional two contracts. Depending on utilization and the availability of rigs, tender proposals and opportunities to acquire new drill rigs, the Company intends to continue to expand its footprint in Egypt.

South America: The Company is currently operating in South America in Chile and Peru however, the Company is not currently drilling in Peru. Management's intention is to continue to add rigs and clients in Chile, Peru and other South American countries as it believes the need for specialized drilling in South America will support Geodrill's expansion into South America. Geodrill has corporate entities in Chile, Peru and Brazil and is considering other South American countries for expansion.

- **A Modern Fleet of Drill Rigs and World Class Workshops:** The Company has accumulated modern state-of-the-art drilling rigs, and continues to invest in new rigs and ancillary equipment with an established centrally located world class workshops to promote client satisfaction through reliable operational performance. In addition, within the workshop in Ghana is a manufacturing facility with the capacity to produce ancillary equipment such as RC drill rods and RC wire-line drill subs in-house, reducing downtime and reliance on suppliers for these items.
- **Establishing, building and maintaining long-standing relationships with customers:** The Company has strong client relationships. Typically, a longer term client relationship for the Company originally commenced as a short term drill contract won under a competitive bidding process, which has been continually renewed as the respective drilling program of the client has progressed through various phases.
- **Support of well-established international and local vendors:** The Company has maintained long standing relationships with international vendors in Australia, Europe, North and South America and China and has also been supported in West Africa, Egypt, Chile and Peru by local branches of these suppliers and other local suppliers.
- **Local Knowledge:** The Company's local market knowledge, expertise and experience have enabled Geodrill to further develop the local networks required to support its operations.
- **Presence in West Africa, Egypt and South America:** The Company is able to mobilize drill rigs and associated ancillary equipment within a few days of a request by a client. The well-resourced, centrally located workshops further reduce downtime, as the Company can fairly quickly reach most of its current customer sites.
- **An Active and Experienced Management Team:** Geodrill is led by Dave Harper, President and Chief Executive Officer, Terry Burling, Chief Operating Officer, Greg Borsk, Chief Financial Officer and Greig Rodger, Executive General Manager. This group is also supported by: Stephan Rodrigue, Zone Manager – Francophone West Africa and Don Seguin, Health, Safety and Environmental ("HSE") Manager.
- **A Skilled and Dedicated Workforce:** A favorable compensation and benefits package, coupled with the Company's track record of quality hiring and commitment to frequent, relevant continuous training programs for both permanent and contract employees, has reduced unplanned workforce turnover even during robust mining cycles. This has also increased efficiency and productivity, ensuring the availability and continuity of a skilled labor force.

- **Environmental, Social and Governance (ESG):** The Company has always considered our ESG initiatives first and foremost and it is at the center of everything we do. Operating in the mining sector, our impact on the environment has been a key focus for the Company as we continually strive to improve the environment. Our Social impact has been focused on the communities we work in, giving back to the orphanages, schools and shelters but also making sure we transfer the expertise and knowledge of our most experienced employees in developing local employees. Our governance initiatives including our code of conduct and ethics policy, whistleblower policy, bribery and diversity policy are developed by our board of directors and carried out by senior management throughout the organization so that each stakeholder in Geodrill understands the importance of good governance.
- **Maintaining a high level of safety standards to protect its people and the environment:** The Company's HSE Group oversees the design, implementation, monitoring and evaluation of the Company's HSE standards, which standards are generally considered to be stringent standards for drilling firms globally and are higher than what is currently required in all local markets in which Geodrill currently operates. Every aspect of Geodrill's operations is designed to meet the highest HSE standards and includes induction meetings, at least one safety meeting per work site, including non-exploration work sites, regular safety audits and detailed investigations of incidents.
- **Commitment to Excellence:** Geodrill is committed to being a company of the highest standard in every aspect of its business operations. This is the framework used by the Company to guide its personnel towards the Company's goals and to be the customer-preferred partner in providing world class drilling services.

Market Participants and Geodrill's Client Base

The Company currently operates in Ghana, Cote d'Ivoire, Mali, Burkina Faso, Egypt, Chile and Peru, however, the Company is not currently drilling in Peru. The Company's drilling focus is still principally on gold and is still primarily in West Africa, however, the Company has diversified its geographic footprint and also provides drilling services to clients in Egypt, Peru and Chile. The Company will take advantage of drilling opportunities in other minerals, including copper, lithium, zinc, iron ore, manganese, uranium, phosphate and energy. In addition, the proximity to other African countries and other South American countries positions the Company favorably in its ability to service these markets as well, if it so chooses.

The signing of a drilling contract and the actual commencement of drilling do not always happen simultaneously, and in numerous situations there may be a two to three month interval between the signing of an agreement and the commencement of drilling. In addition, given the short-term nature of drilling contracts, there can be no assurance that any contract that the Company currently has will be extended or renewed on terms favorable to the Company. In the event that any of its current contracts are not extended or renewed on favorable terms, or replaced with new contracts, this could have a significant impact on the Company's operations.

For the three months ended March 31, 2023, two customers individually contributed 10% or more to the Group's revenue. One customer contributed 14% and one customer contributed 13%.

For the three months ended March 31, 2022, three customers individually contributed 10% or more to the Group's revenue. One customer contributed 19%, one customer contributed 14% and one customer contributed 10%.

OUTSTANDING SECURITIES AS OF MAY 8, 2023

The Company is authorized to issue an unlimited number of Ordinary Shares. As of May 8, 2023, the Company has the following securities outstanding:

Number of Ordinary Shares	46,906,400
Number of Options	<u>3,310,000</u>
Diluted	<u>50,216,400</u>

For the three months ended March 31, 2023, 40,000 shares were issued as a result of options being exercised and 780,000 options were issued. Subsequent to the quarter end and up to and including May 8, 2023, 30,000 shares were issued as a result of options being exercised and no further options were issued.

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

The Company generated revenue of US\$37.6M for the first quarter of 2023, an increase of US\$4.2M or 12% when compared to US\$33.4M for the first quarter of 2022. The increase in revenue is a result of the increase in demand for the Company's drilling services. With the gold price averaging approximately US\$1,890 during the first quarter of 2023, global exploration spending continues to be strong. The majority of exploration spending is on gold and since the Company drills approximately 95% for clients exploring for gold, this has impacted positively on the Company seeing an increase in its revenue.

The gross profit for the first quarter of 2023 was US\$12.2M, being 32% of revenue compared to a gross profit of US\$9.8M, being 29% of revenue for the first quarter of 2022. The gross profit increase is a result of the increase in revenue of US\$4.2M off set by the increase in cost of sales of US\$1.8M. See "Supplementary Disclosure – Non IFRS Measures" on page 12.

The selling, general and administrative ("SG&A") expenses for the first quarter of 2023 was US\$4.5M, being 12% of revenue compared to a SG&A of US\$3.2M, being 9% of revenue for the first quarter of 2022.

The foreign exchange gain for the first quarter of 2023 was US\$0.4M compared to a loss of less than US\$0.1M for the first quarter of 2022 as a result of fluctuations in foreign currencies.

Other loss for the first quarter of 2023 was less than US\$0.1M compared to other gains of US\$1.1M for the first quarter of 2022 relating to losses and gains on listed equity investments held at fair value through profit and loss that the Company holds. In the first quarter of 2022, the Company had unusually large gains of US\$1.1M on certain equity investments that it then realized throughout 2022 by selling certain equity investments. As a result, the equity investments have reduced significantly and the large increase in value realized in the first quarter of 2022 has not been repeated in the first quarter of 2023, in fact, the Company incurred a small loss on equity investments in the first quarter of 2023 of US\$0.1M.

The EBIT (as defined herein) for the first quarter of 2023 was US\$8.0M, compared to EBIT of US\$7.7M for the first quarter of 2022 (see "Supplementary Disclosure - Non - IFRS Measures" on page 12), however, as described in the paragraph above this includes a US\$1.1M other gain, excluding the other gain, EBIT would have been US\$6.6M for the first quarter of 2022.

EBITDA (as defined herein) for the first quarter of 2023 was US\$10.5M or 28% of revenue compared to US\$10.4M or 31% of revenue for the first quarter of 2022 (see “Supplementary Disclosure – Non-IFRS Measures” on page 12), however, as described in the paragraph above this includes a US\$1.1M other gain, excluding the other gain, EBITDA would have been US\$9.3M or 28% of revenue for the first quarter of 2022.

The net income for the first quarter of 2023 was US\$6.1M or US\$0.13 per Ordinary Share (US\$0.13 per Ordinary Share diluted), compared to US\$6.0M for the first quarter of 2022 or US\$0.13 per Ordinary Share (US\$0.13 per Ordinary Share diluted), however, as described in the paragraph above this includes a US\$1.1M other gain, excluding the other gain, net income would have been US\$4.9M in the first quarter of 2022 or US\$0.11 per Ordinary Share (US\$0.11 per Ordinary Share).

RESULTS OF OPERATIONS

SELECTED FINANCIAL INFORMATION

(in US\$ 000s)	<u>Three months Ended</u>		<u>% Change</u>
	Mar 31 2023	Mar 31 2022	Mar 31 2023 vs 2022
Revenue	37,562	33,409	12%
Cost of Sales	(25,386)	(23,598)	8%
<i>Cost of Sales (%)</i>	68%	71%	
Gross Profit	12,176	9,811	24%
<i>Gross Profit Margin (%)</i>	32%	29%	
Selling, General and Administrative Expenses	(4,507)	(3,151)	43%
<i>Selling, General and Administrative Expenses (%)</i>	12%	9%	
Foreign Exchange Gain / (Loss)	377	(12)	
Other (Loss) / Gain	(72)	1,064	
Profit from Operating Activities	7,974	7,712	3%
<i>Profit from Operating Activities (%)</i>	21%	23%	
EBIT*	7,975	7,711	3%
<i>EBIT (%)</i>	21%	23%	
Finance Cost	(112)	(161)	
<i>Finance Cost (%)</i>	0%	0%	
Profit Before Taxation	7,863	7,550	4%
<i>Profit Before Taxation (%)</i>	21%	23%	
Income Tax Expense	(1,733)	(1,599)	
<i>Income Tax Expense (%)</i>	5%	5%	
Net Income	6,130	5,951	3%
<i>Net Income (%)</i>	16%	18%	
EBITDA **	10,451	10,351	1%
<i>EBITDA (%)</i>	28%	31%	
Income Per Share			
Basic	0.13	0.13	
Diluted	0.13	0.13	
Total Assets	151,420	131,883	
Total Long - Term Liabilities	5,651	6,629	
Cash Dividend Declared***	0.04	0.03	

See "Supplementary Disclosure - Non-IFRS Measures" on page 12.

*EBIT = Earnings before interest and taxes.

**EBITDA = Earnings before interest, tax, depreciation and amortization.

*** A CAD\$0.04 semi-annual dividend was declared on March 4, 2023.

*** A CAD\$0.03 semi-annual dividend was declared on March 4, 2022.

RESULTS OF OPERATIONS

Revenue

The Company recorded revenue of US\$37.6M for the first quarter of 2023, compared to US\$33.4M for the first quarter of 2022, representing an increase of 12%. The increase in revenue is a result of the increase in demand for the Company's drilling services. The Company has invested a significant amount of capital into its drill rig fleet and has advantages in the form of experience in the market place, accuracy, reliability and safety, which have been key factors in the awarding of contracts and the increase in the Company's revenue. The Company has also been successful in expanding its client base to include a mix of majors, intermediates and juniors which has contributed to the increase in overall drilling activity and a well balanced mix of drilling services.

Cost of Sales and Gross Profit

Cost of Sales for the first quarter of 2023 were US\$25.4M, compared to US\$23.6M for the first quarter of 2022, being an increase of US\$1.8M and reflects the following:

- Drill rig expenses and fuel costs increased by US\$1.5M consistent with the increase in drilling activity and revenue.
- Wages, employee benefits, external services, contractors and other expenses increased by US\$0.5M consistent with the increase in drilling activity and revenue.
- Depreciation expense decreased by US\$0.2M relating to a greater proportion of the Company's drill rigs and plant and equipment being fully depreciated.

The gross profit for the first quarter of 2023 was US\$12.2M, compared to a gross profit of US\$9.8M for the first quarter of 2022, being an increase of US\$2.4M. The gross profit percentage for the first quarter of 2023 was 32% and for the first quarter of 2022 it was 29%.

Selling, General and Administrative Expenses

SG&A expenses for the first quarter of 2023 were US\$4.5M, compared to US\$3.2M for the first quarter of 2022, being an increase of US\$1.4M and reflects the following:

- Wages, employee benefits, external services, contractors and other expenses increased by US\$0.9M consistent with the Company's increased activities.
- Depreciation expense increased by US\$0.1M as a result of recent additions to the Company motor vehicle fleet.
- Expected lifetime credit loss increased by US\$0.4M due to a change in the aging profile of trade receivables and managements estimate of additional specific provisions.

Foreign Exchange Gain / (Loss)

Foreign exchange gain for the first quarter of 2023 was US\$0.4M compared to a foreign exchange loss of less than US\$0.1M in the first quarter of 2022 as a result of fluctuations in foreign currencies.

Other (Loss) / Gain

Other loss for the first quarter of 2023 was less than US\$0.1M compared to other gain of US\$1.1M in the first quarter of 2022 relating to gains on listed equity investments held at fair value through profit and loss that the Company held. In the first quarter of 2022, the Company had unusually large gains of US\$1.1M on certain equity investments that it then realized throughout 2022 by selling certain equity investments. As a result, the equity investments have reduced significantly and the large increase in value realized in the first quarter of 2022 has not been repeated in the first quarter of 2023, in fact, the Company incurred a small loss on equity investments in the first quarter of 2023 of US\$0.1M.

Income from Operating Activities

Income from operating activities (after cost of sales, SG&A expenses, foreign exchange gain or loss and other gain) for the first quarter of 2023 was US\$8.0M, compared to US\$7.7M in the first quarter of 2022, however, as described in the paragraph above this includes a US\$1.1M other gain, excluding the other gain, income from operating activities would have been US\$6.6M for the first quarter of 2022.

EBIT and EBIT Margin (see “Supplementary Disclosure – Non-IFRS Measures” on page 12)

The EBIT (as defined herein) for the first quarter of 2023 was US\$8.0M, compared to EBIT of US\$7.7M for the first quarter of 2022, however, as described in the paragraph above this includes a US\$1.1M other gain, excluding the other gain, EBIT would have been US\$6.6M for the first quarter of 2022.

EBITDA and EBITDA Margin (see “Supplementary Disclosure – Non-IFRS Measures” on page 12)

EBITDA was US\$10.5M for the first quarter of 2023 or 28% compared to US\$10.4M or 31% of revenue for the first quarter of 2022, however, as described in the paragraph above this includes a US\$1.1M other gain, excluding the other gain, EBITDA would have been US\$9.3M or 28% of revenue for the first quarter of 2022. Despite losing approximately US\$0.1M from equity investments in the first quarter of 2023 coupled with reporting income of US\$1.1M from equity investments in the first quarter of 2022, the Company was still able to realize an increase in EBITDA for the first quarter of 2023 versus the first quarter of 2022.

Depreciation

Depreciation for the first quarter of 2023 was US\$2.5M (US\$2.1M in cost of sales and US\$0.4M in SG&A) compared to US\$2.6M (US\$2.2M in cost of sales and US\$0.4M in SG&A) for the first quarter of 2022.

Income Tax Expense

Income tax expense for the first quarter of 2023 was US\$1.7M compared to income tax expense of US\$1.6M for the first quarter of 2022. The income tax expense of US\$1.7M was comprised of US\$0.9M relating to tax expense on taxable income, US\$0.6M relating to a deferred tax expense and US\$0.2M relating to withholding tax.

Net income

The net income for the first quarter of 2023 was US\$6.1M, or US\$0.13 per Ordinary Share (US\$0.13 per Ordinary Share diluted), compared to US\$6.0M for the first quarter of 2022, or US\$0.13 per Ordinary Share (US\$0.13 per Ordinary Share diluted), however, as described in the paragraph above this includes a US\$1.1M other gain, excluding the other gain, net income would have been US\$4.9M in the first quarter of 2022 or US\$0.11 per Ordinary Share (US\$0.11 per Ordinary Share). Despite losing approximately

US\$0.1M from equity investments in the first quarter of 2023 coupled with reporting income of US\$1.1M from equity investments in the first quarter of 2022, the Company was still able to realize an increase in net income for the first quarter of 2023 versus the first quarter of 2022.

SUMMARY OF QUARTERLY RESULTS

	2023	2022				2021		
(in US\$ 000s)	Mar-31	Dec 31	Sep 30	Jun 30	Mar 31	Dec 31	Sep 30	Jun 30
Revenue	37,562	30,900	35,166	39,151	33,409	26,741	27,232	30,576
Revenue Increase / (Decrease) %	22%	(12%)	(10%)	17%	25%	(2%)	(11%)	(0%)
Gross Profit	12,176	7,436	10,912	12,419	9,811	6,493	5,640	8,333
Gross Margin (%)	32%	24%	31%	32%	29%	24%	21%	27%
Net Earnings	6,130	3,441	3,619	5,907	5,951	2,758	1,742	3,965
Per Share - Basic	0.13	0.07	0.08	0.13	0.13	0.06	0.04	0.09
Per Share - Diluted	0.13	0.06	0.08	0.13	0.13	0.06	0.04	0.09

The Company's revenue of US\$37.6M represents an increase on a quarter over quarter basis by US\$6.7M or 22% for the first quarter of 2023, compared to the fourth quarter ended December 31, 2022. On a quarter to quarter basis, the Company's revenue increased by US\$4.2M or 12% compared to the first quarter of 2022. The increase in revenue over the prior year's comparable quarter is a result of an increase in demand for drilling services and is consistent with the industry trend of increased drilling activity, especially in the gold sector.

The operations have tended to exhibit a seasonal pattern. The first and fourth quarters are affected due to shutdown of exploration activities, often for extended periods over the holiday season, however the first quarter of 2023 was extremely busy and not affected by the shutdown. The second quarter is typically affected by the Easter shutdown of exploration activities affecting some of the rigs for up to one week. The wet season occurs (in some geographical areas where the Group operates, particularly in Mali and Burkina Faso) normally in the third quarter, but in recent years the global weather pattern has become somewhat erratic. The Group has historically taken advantage of the wet season and has scheduled the third quarter for maintenance and rebuild programs for drill rigs and equipment.

Effect of Exchange Rate Movements

The Company's receipts and disbursements are denominated in US Dollars and local currencies. The Company's main exposure to exchange rate fluctuations arises from holding foreign currencies, having receivables in foreign currencies, certain capital costs, wage costs and purchases denominated in foreign currencies.

The Company's revenue is invoiced in US Dollars and local currencies. The Company's purchases are in Australian Dollars, US Dollars, Euros, Canadian Dollars and local currencies. Other local expenses include purchases and wages which are paid in the local currency.

SELECTED INFORMATION FROM CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

(in US\$ 000s)	Three months ended	
	Mar 31 2023	Mar 31 2022
Net Cash generated from operating activities	2,673	7,614
Net Cash used in investing activities	(3,075)	(4,202)
Net Cash provided from financing activities	3,201	2,523
Effect of movement in exchange rates on cash	6	245
Net increase in cash	2,805	6,180

LIQUIDITY AND CAPITAL RESOURCES

Liquidity

As at March 31, 2023, the Company had cash of US\$17.2M and loans payable of US\$8.0M resulting in net cash (excluding lease liabilities) of US\$9.2M. In addition, the Company has US\$6.0M still available on the US\$10.0M Revolving Line of Credit, US\$0.5M still available on the US\$6.0M Medium Term Loan and US\$2.0M still available on the US\$4.0M Medium Term Loan. Since the Company has loans payable, the Company continues to monitor its cash and its capital spending in conjunction with the loans that need to be repaid.

FIRST QUARTER ENDED MARCH 31, 2023

Operating Activities

In the first quarter of 2023, the Company generated net cash from operating activities of US\$2.7M, as compared to US\$7.6M in the first quarter of 2022. The Company realized profit before taxation of US\$7.9M for the first quarter of 2023, however, the changes in non-cash items, changes in working capital items and the payment of finance costs and income taxes decreased cash by US\$5.2M, resulting in cash generated from operations of US\$2.7M.

Investing Activities

In the first quarter of 2023, the Company's net investment in property, plant and equipment was US\$3.1M compared to US\$4.2M in the first quarter of 2022. The Company continues to reinvest and upgrade its fleet in order to maintain a modern fleet of drill rigs and related equipment. The Company understands the importance of this and has significantly invested in its property, plant and equipment. Plant and equipment additions in the first quarter of 2023 included costs associated with rebuilding existing drill rigs and related equipment, new light vehicles and costs associated with completing certain workshops and supply bases.

Financing Activities

In the first quarter of 2023, the Company generated net cash of US\$3.2M from financing activities. The Company received loans of US\$4.0M, repaid loans in the amount of US\$0.7M, paid lease liabilities of US\$0.2M and received US\$0.1M from the exercise of stock options. In the first quarter of 2022, the Company generated net cash of US\$2.5M relating to financing activities. The Company received loans of US\$3.0M, repaid loans in the amount of US\$0.5M, paid lease liabilities of US\$0.3M and received US\$0.3M from the exercise of stock options.

Contractual Obligations

Contractual Obligations (in US\$ 000s)	Payments Due by				
	Total	2023	2024	2025	2026 and older
Loans ⁽¹⁾	8,190	2,400	5,450	340	-
Lease liabilities ⁽²⁾	1,180	525	485	140	30
Purchase obligations ⁽³⁾	415	415	-	-	-
Total Contractual Obligations	9,785	3,340	5,935	480	30

⁽¹⁾ Loans refer to amounts owing on the US\$6.0M Medium Term Loan, US\$10.0M Revolving Line of Credit and the US\$4.0M Medium Term Loan, including the related interest.

⁽²⁾ The lease liabilities relate to the lease payments for the two real estate properties, as fully disclosed under "Transactions with Related Parties". In addition, the lease liabilities includes amounts for other operating sites.

⁽³⁾ The purchase obligations relate to the balance owing on the purchase of a drill rig that the Company expects to be shipped in the second quarter of 2023.

Contractual obligations will be funded in the short-term by cash as at March 31, 2023 of US\$17.2M, the US\$6.0M amount still available on the US\$10.0M Revolving Line of Credit, the US\$0.5M still available on the US\$6.0M Medium Term Loan, the US\$2.0M still available on the US\$4.0M Medium Term Loan and cash flow generated from operations.

OUTLOOK

The Company has operated in West Africa for almost 25 years and has invested a significant amount of capital into its drill rig fleet operating in the region with advantages in the form of experience in the market place, accuracy, reliability and safety, which have been key factors in the awarding of contracts and the increase in the Company's revenue. The Company also continued to drill in Egypt and Chile during the first quarter of 2023. The Company has also been successful in expanding its client base to include a mix of majors, intermediates and juniors which has contributed to the increase in overall drilling activity and a well balanced mix of drilling services. The Company is continuing to see a robust mining and exploration cycle and is optimistic that this cycle will continue throughout 2023.

As at March 31, 2023, the Company had 76 drill rigs and subsequent to March 31, 2023 the Company purchased an additional used drill rig. As at May 8, 2023, the Company has 77 drill rigs of which 71 drill rigs are available for operation, five drill rigs are in the workshop and one is being manufactured. In addition, the Company rented four rigs, resulting in a total drill rig fleet as at May 8, 2023, of 81 rigs.

SUPPLEMENTARY DISCLOSURE - NON-IFRS MEASURES

EBIT is defined as Earnings before Interest and Taxes and EBITDA is defined as Earnings before Interest, Taxes, Depreciation and Amortization. The definitions are used in this MD&A as measures of financial performance. The Company believes EBIT and EBITDA are useful to investors because they are frequently used by securities analysts, investors and other interested parties to evaluate companies in the same industry. However, EBIT and EBITDA are not measures recognized by IFRS and do not have standardized meanings prescribed by IFRS. EBIT and EBITDA should not be viewed in isolation and do not purport to be alternatives to net income or gross profit as indicators of operating performance or cash flows from operating activities as a measure of liquidity. EBIT and EBITDA do not have standardized meanings prescribed by IFRS and therefore they may not be comparable to similarly titled measures presented by other publicly traded companies. Also, EBIT and EBITDA should not be construed as alternatives to other financial measures determined in accordance with IFRS.

Additionally, EBIT and EBITDA are not intended to be measures of free cash flow for management’s discretionary use, as they do not consider certain cash requirements such as capital expenditures, contractual commitments, interest payments, tax payments and debt service requirements.

Gross profit margin is defined as gross profit as a percentage of revenue. Gross profit margin does not have a standardized meaning prescribed by IFRS and therefore may not be comparable to similarly titled measures presented by other publicly traded companies.

The following table is a reconciliation of Geodrill’s results from operations to EBIT and EBITDA:

(US\$ 000s)	Three months ended	
	Mar 31, 2023	Mar 31, 2022
Total comprehensive income	6,130	5,951
Add: Income taxes	1,733	1,599
Add: Finance costs	112	161
Earnings Before Interest and Taxes (EBIT)	7,975	7,711
Add: Depreciation & Amortization	2,476	2,640
Earnings Before Interest, Taxes, Depreciation & Amortization (EBITDA)	10,451	10,351

DISCLOSURE CONTROLS AND PROCEDURES

The Chief Executive Officer (the “CEO”) and the Chief Financial Officer (the “CFO”) of the Company are responsible for establishing and maintaining disclosure controls and procedures (“DC&P”) for the Company as defined under Multilateral Instrument 52-109 issued by the Canadian Securities Administrators. The CEO and the CFO have designed such DC&P, or caused them to be designed under their supervision, to provide reasonable assurance that information required to be disclosed by the Company in its annual filings, interim filings or other reports filed or submitted by it under securities legislation is recorded, processed, summarized and reported within the time periods specified in the securities legislation and include controls and procedures designed to ensure that information required to be disclosed by an issuer in its annual filings, interim filings or other reports filed or submitted under securities legislation is accumulated and communicated to the Company’s management, including its certifying officers, as appropriate to allow timely decisions regarding required disclosure. As at March 31, 2023, the CEO and CFO evaluated the design and operation of the Company’s DC&P. Based on that evaluation, the CEO and CFO concluded that the Company’s DC&P were effective as at March 31, 2023.

INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING

Management is responsible for establishing and maintaining adequate internal control over financial reporting to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of the Company’s financial reporting and the preparation of its consolidated financial statements in accordance with IFRS.

Management has evaluated the design and operation of the Company’s internal controls over financial reporting as of March 31, 2023, and has concluded that such controls over financial reporting are effective. There are no material weaknesses that have been identified by management in this regard.

There were no changes in the Company's internal control over financial reporting during the period beginning on January 1, 2023 and ending on March 31, 2023, that have materially affected, or are reasonably likely to materially affect, the Company's internal control over financial reporting.

RISK FACTORS

A complete discussion of general risks and uncertainties may be found in the Company's Annual Information Form for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2022 which can be found on the SEDAR website at www.sedar.com, and which continue to apply to the business of the Company. The Company is not aware of any significant changes to risk factors from those disclosed at that time

FAIR VALUES OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

The carrying values of cash, trade and other receivables, trade and other payables and related party payables approximate their fair value due to the relatively short period to maturity of the instruments. The carrying value of loans payable approximates their fair value as the fixed rate loans have been acquired recently and their carrying value continues to reflect fair value. The fair value of financial assets held at fair value through profit and loss are measured using quoted market prices.

There were no financial instruments classified as level 2 or 3 in the fair value hierarchy at March 31, 2023 and December 31, 2022.

RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

Related party	Relationship	Location	2023	2022
Geodrill Mauritius Limited	Subsidiary	Mauritius	100%	100%
Geodrill Ghana Ltd	Subsidiary	Ghana	100%	100%
Geodrill Cote d'Ivoire SARL	Subsidiary	Cote d'Ivoire	100%	100%
Drilling Services Malta Limited	Subsidiary	Malta	100%	100%
Vannin Resources, Unipessoal Limitada	Subsidiary	Madeira	100%	100%
Geodrill Sondagens LTDA	Subsidiary	Brazil	100%	100%
Silver Back Egypt for Mining and Drilling Services S.A.E.	Subsidiary	Egypt	100%	100%
Geodrill for Leasing and Specialized Services Freezone LLC	Subsidiary	Egypt	100%	100%
Geodrill Leasing Company Limited	Subsidiary	Isle of Man	100%	100%
Recon Drilling S.A.C.	Subsidiary	Peru	95%	95%
Geo-Drill SARL	Subsidiary	Mali	95%	95%
Recon Drilling Chile SPA	Subsidiary	Chile	95%	95%
Geodrill BF	Branch	Burkina Faso	100%	100%
Geodrill Mali	Branch	Mali	100%	100%
Geodrill Limited Zambia	Branch	Zambia	100%	100%
Geodrill Mauritius Limited Egypt	Branch	Egypt	100%	100%
The Harper Family Settlement	Significant shareholder	Isle of Man	-	-
GTS Drilling Ltd	Common Control	Ghana	-	-

(i) Transactions with related parties

Transactions with companies within the Group have been eliminated on consolidation. The Harper Family Settlement owns 37.3% (December 31, 2022: 37.4%) of the issued share capital of Geodrill Limited. On October 1, 2022, Geodrill Ghana Ltd entered into new lease agreements with The Harper Family

Settlement for the Anwiankwanta property and for the Accra property, both for a two year term and rent for the Anwiankwanta property of US\$230,000 per annum and rent for the Accra property of US\$93,000 per annum. The material terms of the two year lease agreements include: (i) the annual rent payable shall be reviewed on an upward only basis on or before October 1, 2024; and (ii) only Geodrill Ghana Ltd can terminate the leases by giving twelve months' notice. It was also agreed that all future rent increases will be based on USA inflation data.

For the period ending March 31, 2023, the right-of-use assets relating to the properties above was US\$454,413 (December 31, 2022: US\$530,148) and the related lease liabilities were US\$462,747 (December 31, 2022: US\$534,780).

The Group has paid fees to MS Risk Limited during the three month period ended March 31, 2023 of US\$Nil (March 31, 2022 of US\$8,500). One of the directors of MS Risk Limited is also a director of Geodrill Limited.

(ii) Key management personnel and directors' transactions

The Group's key management personnel, and persons connected with them, are also considered to be related parties for disclosure purposes. The definition of key management includes the close members of the family of key personnel and any entity over which key management exercises control. The key management personnel have been identified as directors of the Group and other management staff. Close members of family are those family members who may be expected to influence, or be influenced by that individual in their dealings with the Group.

Key management personnel and directors' compensation for the year comprised:

	March 31, 2023 US\$	March 31, 2022 US\$
Short-term benefits	1,635,184	1,816,690
Share-based payment arrangements	192,559	34,456
	1,827,743	1,851,146

SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The Company's IFRS significant accounting policies are provided in Note 2 to the audited annual consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2022 and can be found on SEDAR at www.sedar.com.

CRITICAL ACCOUNTING ESTIMATES AND JUDGMENTS

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with IFRS requires management to make judgments, estimates and assumptions that affect the application of policies and reported amounts of assets and liabilities, income and expenses.

The estimates and associated assumptions are based on historical experience and various other factors that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances, the results of which form the basis of making judgments about the carrying values of assets and liabilities that are not readily apparent from other sources. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

The estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis. Revisions to accounting estimates are recognized in the period in which the estimate is revised if the revision affects only that period, or in the period of the revision and future periods if the revision affects both current and future periods.

The areas which require management to make significant judgments, estimates and assumptions in determining carrying values are described in the Company's audited consolidated financial statements for the years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021.

Additional Information

Additional information relating to Geodrill, including the Company's Annual Information Form can be found on SEDAR at www.sedar.com.